

THE  
NINETEENTH ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
INSPECTORS  
OF THE

Philadelphia County Prison,

MADE TO THE

LEGISLATURE,

FEBRUARY, 1866.

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PHILADELPHIA:

J. B. CHANDLER, PRINTER, 306 & 308 CHESTNUT STREET, (GIRARD-BUILDING.)

1866.

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BOARD OF INSPECTORS

OF THE

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY PRISON,

1865-66.

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PRESIDENT,

JOHN B. BIDDLE, M. D.

SECRETARY,

EDMUND SMITH.

TREASURER,

ISAAC B. GARRIGUES.

MATTHIAS W. BALDWIN,  
JOHN B. BIDDLE,  
JOHN BROADHEAD,  
JOSEPH R. CHANDLER,  
HERMAN COPE,

ISAAC B. GARRIGUES,  
WILLIAM H. KEICHLIN,  
J. RODMAN PAUL,  
JOHN ROBBINS,  
WILLIAM SHIPPEN,  
EDMUND SMITH.

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OFFICERS OF THE PRISON.

SUPERINTENDENT,

WILLIAM B. PERKINS.

PHYSICIAN,

HENRY Y. SMITH, M. D.

CLERK,

JOSEPH K. HOWELL.

MATRONS,

ELLEN L. SPENCER,  
ANN G. RYAN.

DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT,

JOHN MIRKEL.

APOTHECARY,

HENRY M. KLAPP, M. D.

PRISON AGENT,

WILLIAM J. MULLEN.



## R E P O R T.

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The Board of Inspectors of the Philadelphia County Prison have the honor herewith to submit to the Legislature their Nineteenth Annual Report, in compliance with the requirement of the Act of Assembly of 27th February, 1847.

Within the past year, the only change in the constitution of the Board has been by the resignation of Evans Rogers, Esq. Mr. Rogers had served for a period of nearly ten years as an Inspector very efficiently and usefully, and his withdrawal is much regretted by his colleagues. The vacancy thus created was acceptably filled by the Court of Common Pleas, by the appointment of Hon. John Robbins, who some years since served in the same capacity.

During the ten years that have elapsed, since the present organization of the Board under the appointing power of the Courts, changes have been made only as vacancies have from time to time occurred by death or resignation. Five of the Inspectors, originally appointed in 1856, still remain in the Board. And it cannot admit of doubt, that this stability in the government of the Prison, and its entire withdrawal from the arena of party politics, have greatly contributed to its faithful and successful manage-

ment. The principal officers of the Prison are now the same as appointed in 1856, and no removal has ever been made in any department, except by the voluntary withdrawal or death of the incumbent. The continuance of tried and experienced agents in the administration of the Prison, has had much to do with an efficient and economical maintenance of Prison discipline.

The Board cannot permit the recent loss which Philadelphia has sustained in the death of Judge Oswald Thompson, President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of this city, to pass without a brief testimony on their part to the eminent ability and fidelity with which he so long discharged the duties of his elevated position. As a member of one of the appointing bodies to which this Board owes its existence, and in the administration of criminal justice, Judge Thompson's relations to our branch of the municipal government were close and intimate. None knew better than the Inspectors of the County Prison the perfect uprightness, the unfailing promptness, the unwearied patience and urbanity, the equal justice and mercy with which he illustrated his great and responsible office. His death is a calamity which this community must long feel.

By the statistical tables which are appended to the Report, much interesting information is presented on various topics connected with the criminal department of the city.

The total number of commitments for the year 1865 was 16,142. This was not a very large increase over those for 1864, which were 14,067. It is less than those for 1863,

viz: 17,219; and it is more than one-fifth less than those for 1860, (the year preceding the war,) which amounted to 20,801. It is noticeable, however, that the ratio of increase in the number of commitments for the past year has been largest during the last months of the year. Indeed, the commitments for the first six months of 1865, were less than for the corresponding period of 1864, viz: 6,106 against 6,962. For the last six months of the past year, however, we have 10,036 commitments against 7,105 for the last six months of 1864, and 7,046 white males against 4,116 for the same period of 1864. A large increase in the number of commitments for the current year may be confidently anticipated.

The entire increase in the commitments for 1865 was of white males. Thus, we had 10,461 white males committed, against 8,093 for the previous year; and of white females only 4,392, against 4,771 for the previous year. This slight falling off in the number of white females may be explained by the prevalence of typhus fever in the female department of the Prison, in the early months of the past year, when every permissible effort was made to keep down the female population.

Of the entire number of commitments, 11,424 may be placed to the account of intemperance. That is, nearly three-fourths of all the commitments to the Prison during the past year, were for offences directly or indirectly referable to drunkenness. Thus, there were 1,539 commitments for intoxication; 1,035 for vagrancy; 1,509 for assault and battery; and 7,341 for disorderly conduct. Most of this crime

must be considered to be the natural offspring of the injurious license system under which Philadelphia now suffers. Without desiring to urge any sweeping temperance reform, the Board feel it to be their duty to call upon the Legislature to apply some checks upon the present unrestrained system, by which the temptations to vice seem to multiply among us indefinitely. This is certainly a time to deal with the subject, and we cannot but hope that this earnest appeal will at least elicit inquiry and investigation.

Of the commitments for the past year, the proportion of cases which were afterwards discharged without being brought to trial is somewhat less than for the preceding year. Thus, of 16,142 commitments, 6,781 were discharged by the committing magistrates, and 264 were ignored by the Grand Jury. These numbers are about the same as for 1864, with an increase in the commitments of more than 2,000. The Board would be glad to believe that the repeated remonstrances, which they have presented upon the subject, have not been without a wholesome influence in the quarters complained of. But there is still a most discreditable aggregate of commitments for unnecessary or trivial causes. A radical reform is called for in the administration of criminal justice among us. Our present system of magistracy is an engine of fraud, extortion, and oppression; and it can be corrected only by an entire change in the source of appointment, the tenure of office, and the mode of compensation of our committing magistrates. The views of this Board have been repeatedly expressed upon these points, and we refer to the more ex-

tended discussion of the subject, which will be found in previous reports.

Of the 9,915 commitments for vagrancy, drunkenness, and disorderly conduct, 5,815 were discharged by the Inspectors before the expiration of the term of commitment. The crowded condition of the Prison interferes with the exercise of a proper discretion in the discharge of this class of offenders, and prevents any systematized effort to interpose detention in the Prison as a check upon vagrancy and kindred offences. It is evident that the capacity of the Prison is now unequal to the demands of the city, and that before long the necessity for an increase of accommodation will require the serious attention of the proper authorities. Temporary relief would be now afforded, by placing the Debtors' Apartment within the control of the Board. But it is obvious that before long the erection of a new Prison, of increased size and improved arrangements, will be required. The Board have long entertained the opinion that a House of Correction would prove most advantageous, if connected with the Prison; and it would probably be best to defer the erection of the former, until the time arrives for the construction of a new Prison. As a branch of the Prison, a House of Correction could be both more economically and efficiently managed than as an independent organization.

The Board have the satisfaction to state, that the Municipal Hospital for contagious diseases, erected by a commission of representatives from this Board, the Board of Health, and the Board of Guardians of the Poor, has been

completed, and was formally handed over to the Board of Health on the 27th April last.

The profits of the Manufacturing Department, for the past year, amounted to \$2,357 69, an increase, over those of the year before, of \$161 69.

During the year, six deaths occurred in the Convict Department. Two of these were from suicide; one from chronic diarrhoea; one from paralysis; one from consumption of the lungs; and one from syphilis. For the particulars of cases, reference may be made to the Report of the Physician, herewith appended.

The Board have much pleasure in renewing the often repeated expression of their estimate of the services of the medical officer of the Prison, Dr. H. Y. Smith, as also of those of the Apothecary, Dr. H. M. Klapp.

It remains to record a satisfactory performance of duty in every department of the Prison, no change having occurred among the officers during the year.

The Superintendent, Mr. W. B. Perkins, a faithful and experienced officer, whose life has been chiefly passed in the institution, continues to merit, as always heretofore, the cordial approbation of the Board for his faithful and efficient discharge of the duties of his post.

Mr. J. K. Howell, the Clerk, gives entire satisfaction in his official conduct. And we have much pleasure in again repeating our sense of the value of the services of the Agent, Mr. W. J. Mullen. He meets the peculiar requirements of his position faithfully, zealously, and fearlessly, and, no doubt, accomplishes a great amount of good.

The usual table is subjoined, affording a comparison of the expenses of the Prison for the last twelve years.

Year 1854, there were 11,588 prisoners, costing \$78,288 18

“ 1855,	“	14,794	“	“	85,499	37
“ *1856,	“	14,981	“	“	90,352	78
“ 1857,	“	16,803	“	“	54,841	95
“ 1858,	“	15,134	“	“	53,183	65
“ 1859,	“	20,236	“	“	52,341	07
“ 1860,	“	21,585	“	“	54,877	52
“ 1861,	“	16,201	“	“	50,643	59
“ 1862,	“	14,646	“	“	50,745	25
“ 1863.	“	17,219	“	“	50,225	95
“ 1864,	“	14,067	“	“	58,737	51
“ 1865,	“	16,142	“	“	69,252	33

From the amount expended for 1865, (\$72,545 27,) two deductions are to be made; 1. The profits of the Manufacturing Department, \$2,357 69. 2. The amount received for the support of United States prisoners, \$935 25. The actual cost to the city, for the maintenance of the Prison, during the past year, was \$69,252 33. In view of the great appreciation of prices, which has reached every article purchased for the use of the Prison, this sum is relatively small.

J. B. BIDDLE,

*President.*

EDMUND SMITH, *Secretary.*

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\*January 1 to June 30, \$52,375 79.

July 1 to December 31, \$37,976 99.

TABLE No. 1,

*Showing all the Commitments to the Philadelphia County Prison in the year 1865, distinguishing the number of each Class of Crimes charged, together with the Color and Sex.*

CRIMES.	WHITE.		BLACK.		TOTAL.
	Males.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Adultery.....	10	10	1	1	22
Attempt to burn.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Assault.....	75	24	8	1	108
Assault and battery, with attempt to kill.....	96	4	5	1	106
Assault to commit a rape.....	12	.....	1	.....	13
Assault and battery.....	1147	255	66	41	1509
Absconding apprentice.....	8	.....	.....	.....	8
Abuse, and abuse and threatening.....	293	242	16	32	583
Accessories to murder.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Arson.....	14	3	.....	.....	17
Bawdy house.....	4	26	.....	2	32
Bigamy.....	9	3	.....	.....	12
Burglary.....	121	1	6	.....	128
Barraity.....	1	1	.....	.....	2
Conspiracy.....	39	6	2	.....	47
Contempt of Court.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Disorderly house.....	31	71	.....	3	105
Disorderly, and for breaches of the peace.....	4476	2247	254	364	7341
Disobedient apprentices.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Deserting his family and abusing his wife.....	94	1	5	.....	100
Desertion from vessel.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Disloyalty.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Defrauding and cheating.....	94	9	12	1	116
Embezzlement.....	5	1	.....	.....	6
Forcible entry.....	1	1	.....	.....	2
Felony.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4
Fornication.....	4	3	1	.....	8
Fornication and bastardy.....	27	.....	5	.....	32
Fraudulent voting.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Fraud.....	8	1	.....	.....	9
Fugitives from justice.....	18	1	2	.....	21
Forgery.....	22	.....	.....	.....	22
Highway robbery.....	38	1	1	1	41
Horse stealing.....	15	.....	.....	.....	15
Indecency.....	12	6	1	2	21
Intoxication.....	1148	334	29	13	1539
Malicious mischief.....	139	53	2	.....	194
Mayhem.....	5	.....	.....	1	6
Misdemeanor, not otherwise enumerated.....	511	120	30	17	678
Murder.....	12	3	2	.....	17
Mutiny.....	3	.....	5	.....	8
Noisance.....	2	14	.....	.....	16
Perjury.....	6	4	.....	1	11
Professional thieves.....	32	.....	.....	.....	32
Passing counterfeit notes.....	84	5	1	.....	90
Rape.....	8	.....	1	.....	9
Receiving stolen goods.....	9	8	4	1	22
Riot.....	43	3	.....	.....	46
Robbery.....	87	5	.....	.....	92
Stealing.....	1259	379	163	122	1923
Suspicious persons.....	17	.....	.....	.....	17
Swindling.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Shooting.....	3	.....	1	.....	4
Selling liquor without license.....	1	1	.....	.....	2
Selling lottery policies.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Treason.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Vagrants.....	453	538	18	26	1035
Sentenced, but not to labor.....	44	6	2	.....	52
To await judgment.....	8	2	.....	.....	10
"    requisition.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Totals.....	10461	4392	654	635	16142

White Males, . . . . .	10,461	16,142
" Females, . . . . .	4,392	
Colored Males, . . . . .	654	16,142
" Females, . . . . .	635	

## No. 2.

*Showing the whole number of Prisoners, both before and after trial, confined in the Philadelphia County Prison in 1865.*

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Prisoners received for trial, .	4,675	1,265	341	227	6,508
Vagrants, . . . .	453	538	18	26	1,035
Disorderly and breach of peace, .	5,624	2,581	293	382	8,880
Disobedient and runaway apprentices, . . . .	10				10
Sentenced but not to hard labor,	44	6	2		52
Sentenced to hard labor, . . .	302	48	27	26	403
<b>Totals, . . . .</b>	<b>11,108</b>	<b>4,438</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>16,888</b>

Add number in prison December 31, - - - - - 275

Total for 1865, - - - - - 17,163

Discharged in 1865, as per Table No. 3, - - - - - 16,381

Remaining in prison December 31st, 1865, - - - - - 782

Convicts to hard labor, - - - - - 350

All others, - - - - - 432

Total, - - - - - 782

The whole number of cases on the calendar to the Court, of trial cases, in 1865, was - - - - - 815

Add number of triable cases committed to prison in 1865, by the United States authorities, and returned to same, - - - - - 70

Whole number of triable cases committed in 1865, - - - - - 6,508

Leaving this number who were discharged from prison by the several authorities before the commencement of the term of the Court where the cases were triable, - - - - - 5,623

No. 3.  
*Showing how the Prisoners committed to the Philadelphia County Prison in 1865 were disposed of.*

## No. 4.

Showing the charges upon which four hundred and three prisoners sentenced to hard labor in 1865 were committed.

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Larceny, - - - - -	240	46	27	24	337
Burglary, - - - - -		8			8
Robbery, - - - - -		8			8
Assault and battery, to kill, -	4	1			5
"    "    Mayhem,				1	1
"    "    Rape, -	2				2
Receiving stolen goods, -	3			1	4
Passing counterfeit notes, -	4				4
Forgery, - - - - -	6				6
Misdemeanor, - - - - -	25	1			26
Perjury, - - - - -	1				1
Bigamy, - - - - -	1				1
Totals, - - - - -	302	46	27	26	403

## No. 5.

Showing that of the prisoners convicted to hard labor.—Their Nativity was as follows:—

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Born in Pennsylvania, - -	121	16	10	11	158
"    Eastern States, .	4	1	1		6
"    Middle States, except					
Pennsylvania, -	23	3	2	2	30
"    Southern States, -	19	4	13	13	49
"    Western States, -	7		1		8
"    Ireland, - - -	73	23			96
"    England, - - -	13	1			14
"    Germany, - - -	25				25
"    Scotland, - - -	5				5
"    France, - - -	1				1
"    other parts of the world,	11				11
Totals, - - - - -	302	48	27	26	403

## No. 6.

*Showing the ages of Prisoners sentenced to hard labor.*

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Twenty (20) years and under,	66	14	9	12	101
From 20 to 30 years, - - -	135	19	13	8	175
" 30 to 40 " - - -	63	13	4	4	84
" 40 to 50 " - - -	23	2	1	2	28
Over 50 " - - -	15				15
Totals, - - -	302	48	27	26	403

## No. 7.

*Showing how often the Prisoners have been convicted.*

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
First time, - - - -	274	41	25	24	364
Second time, - - - -	14	6	1	1	22
Third time, - - - -	5		1	1	7
Fourth time, - - - -	4	1			5
Fifth time, - - - -	3				3
Eighth time, - - - -	1				1
Ninth time, - - - -	1				1
Totals, - - - -	302	48	27	26	403

## No. 8.

*Showing how many of said Prisoners had learned a trade or profession.*

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Had learned a trade	156	15	9	1	181
No trade,	133	10	14	7	164
Service,		23	4	18	45
Accountants,	13				13
Totals,	302	48	27	26	403

## No. 9.

*Showing state of education of same Prisoners.*

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Can read,	44	14	3	10	71
Can read and write,	213	21	10	4	248
Cannot read,	45	13	14	12	84
Totals,	302	48	27	26	403

## No. 10.

*Showing habits of same Prisoners.*

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Moderate drinkers,	135	8	11	3	157
Temperate,	90	25	12	17	144
Intemperate,	77	15	4	6	102
Totals,	302	48	27	26	403

## No. 11.

*The purchases on account of the Prison for 1865 were as follows:*

Flour and Meal, -	-	-	-	\$14,114 43
Beef and Mutton. -	-	-	-	11,922 72
Molasses, Sugar, Tea, &c., -	-	-	-	6,963 61
Oil and Soap, -	-	-	-	1,250 55
Vegetables, -	-	-	-	1,131 95
Drugs and Medicines, -	-	-	-	1,098 21
Hay, Feed, and Straw, -	-	-	-	444 66
Railroad Tickets, -	-	-	-	200 00
Stationery, -	-	-	-	744 64
Brushes and Brooms, -	-	-	-	300 00
Milk and Ice, -	-	-	-	448 62
Hops, Malt, Lime, &c., -	-	-	-	182 70
Discharged Prisoners, -	-	-	-	146 50
Hospital, -	-	-	-	545 40
Miscellaneous, -	-	-	-	1,346 41
Fuel, -	-	-	-	7,256 64
Clothing and Bedding, -	-	-	-	9,089 89
Repairs, -	-	-	-	5,802 09
Gas, -	-	-	-	840 70
Salaries, -	-	-	-	23,041 25
				86,870 97
Overwork Prisoners, -	-	-	-	216 80
Leather, -	-	-	-	16,639 25
Shoe Findings, &c., -	-	-	-	531 06
				17,387 11
Debtors' Apartment, -	-	-	-	2,174 04
				\$106,432 12

## No. 12.

*Receipts and Payments on account of the Philadelphia County Prison.*

## RECEIPTS.

Balance, December 31, 1864, in the hands of the Superintendent, - - - - -	\$2,717 23
Amount appropriated by City Councils for the support of the Prison, - - - - -	\$115,761 00
Less this amount returned, - - - - -	11,502 92
	104,258 08
Amount appropriated for support of Debtors' Apartment, - - - - -	2,400 00
Less this amount returned, - - - - -	225 96
	2,174 04
Cash received for work done, - - - - -	15,669 17
	\$124,818 52

## PAYMENTS.

Warrants paid on account of General Expenses, \$63,829 72	
" " " Salaries, - - -	23,041 25
" " " Manufacturing, - - -	17,387 11
" " " Debtors' Apartment, - - -	2,174 04
Cash paid to the City Treasurer by the Treasurer of the Prison, proceeds of the Manufacturing Departments, (as per Act of Assembly,) - - -	15,000 00
	121,432 12
	\$3,386 40

## EXPENDITURES.

The amount of expenditures for clothing prisoners, &c., - -	\$86,870 97
Deduct this amount, provisions, coal and clothing on hand, - -	14,325 70
	\$72,545 27

## No. 13

*Value of the Personal Property of the Prison.*

## MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENT.

Carpenter Shop, -	-	-	-	-	\$383 12
Paint Shop, -	-	-	-	-	60 90
Blacksmith Shop, -	-	-	-	-	81 00
Tinsmith Shop, -	-	-	-	-	128 50
					—————
					\$653 52
Cordwaining, -	-	-	-	-	4,566 23
Cotton Factory, -	-	-	-	-	1,419 96
					—————
					5,986 19
Provisions, coal, blankets on hand, -	-	-	-	-	14,325 70

## FURNITURE AND OTHER FIXTURES.

Store-rooms, -	-	-	-	-	\$589 12
Kitchen, -	-	-	-	-	157 00
Bake-house, -	-	-	-	-	73 25
Stable and Yard, -	-	-	-	-	1,591 00
					—————
					2,410 37
Centre Building, -	-	-	-	-	782 50
Female Prison, -	-	-	-	-	1,614 85
South Corridor, -	-	-	-	-	2,267 60
North Corridor, -	-	-	-	-	8,079 00
Hospital, -	-	-	-	-	292 00
					—————
					12,453 45
					—————
					\$36,611 73

## PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

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*To the President and Members of the Board of Inspectors  
of the Philadelphia County Prison.*

GENTLEMEN:—In submitting the Nineteenth Annual Report of the Medical Department of this Institution, I have much reason to express my gratification at the review of the affairs which I am enabled to present. During the year, 16,142 prisoners were committed to the untried department, besides 141 remaining in prison on the 31st of December, 1864—making a total of 16,283—two thousand and seventy-five more than during the previous year. The number requiring treatment was 2,007; of these, 1,936 recovered, or were much improved when discharged, 42 died, and 29 remain under treatment. The ratio of mortality was twenty five-hundredths of one per cent.; or 42 deaths out of a population of 16,283.

The cause of deaths, as in former years. (since my connection with the Prison, the last ten years,) is the old and oft repeated story of rum and its effects. In the above named time we had five births, three whites and two blacks.

The number of prisoners convicted during 1865 was 403; remaining in Prison, December 31st, 1864, 134; total, 537.

The general health of the prisoners has been very good. The deaths were 6; 4 from natural causes, and 2 from suicide, as follows: Chronic diarrhoea, 1; Paralysis, 1; Phthisis, 1; Syphilis, 1; Suicide, 2—one by hanging, and the other by cutting his throat

The mortality among the sentenced prisoners was one and eleven-hundredths of one per cent. The admitted disease has increased, if not almost entirely made up of this percentage.

For particulars in relation to the six convicts who died, see Tables Nos 19 and 21, which give color, sex, when committed, former habits, health, time of death, and cause.

The prisoners discharged during the year may be arranged in the four following classes, in reference to their health on admission and discharge:

1st. Received and discharged in good health, - - - - -	54
2d. " " in the same grade of imperfect health, - - - - -	40
3d. " " in better health than when received, - - - - -	78
4th. Discharged in worse health than when received, - - - - -	22
The number of prisoners discharged, - - - - -	194

*The following Table shows the number of prisoners sentenced to hard labor, also the average number of deaths, and the mortality per centage annually, for the last nineteen years:*

YEAR.	Average number of Commitments.	Number of Deaths.	Mortality per cent.
1847	175	16	9.14
1848	160	13	7.50
1849	176	7	3.40
1850	154	8	5.12
1851	245	11	4.08
1852	317	15	4.07
1853	273	12	4.39
1854	266	5	1.84
1855	229	2	0.87
1856	228	3	1.31
1857	269	3	1.11
1858	339	4	1.17
1859	388	4	1.03
1860	456	4	0.87
1861	348	2	0.57
1862	248	3	1.20
1863	215	1	0.46
1864	215	2	0.93
1865	403	6	

(In 1865, two of the deaths reported were suicides.)

In conclusion, I take great pleasure in stating to you, that the unexceptionable good care that has been shown to the prisoners by the officers of the prison, has materially contributed in aiding me in my official duties, and has added all that seemed necessary to the comfort, the good order, and the general welfare of the institution.

I have the honor to be,

Truly yours, &c.,

HENRY YALE SMITH,

*Physician.*

No. 3—*continued.*

*General Statement of all Cases of Sickness occurring in the Untried Department among the prisoners during 1865.*

DISEASES.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	TOTAL.	Deaths.
Anœmia.....	2	1	2	1	4	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	...
Abscess.....	.....	3	1	2	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	15	...	
Amenorrhœa.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	...		
Acidity of Stomach.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	6	...	
Asthma.....	.....	.....	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	...	
Itch.....	.....	.....	11	1	4	8	.....	.....	6	.....	2	30	...	
Bronchitis.....	.....	2	3	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	2	12	...		
Bladder Irritabil.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	...		
Catarrhus.....	25	20	18	19	20	15	25	10	21	23	41	33	270	...
Cholera Morbus and Infantum.....	.....	.....	1	3	5	10	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	...
Cramp Cholic.....	.....	.....	1	3	5	10	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	...
Debauch.....	51	50	46	47	31	20	2	40	49	50	51	40	496	6
Debility.....	.....	3	.....	5	.....	10	14	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	36	5
Diarrœa.....	7	10	17	15	17	21	15	20	17	6	16	10	171	2
Dysentery.....	1	.....	3	.....	5	6	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	...
Dyspepsia.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	...
Erysipelas.....	.....	2	3	2	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	1	14	1	...
Extracting Teeth.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	...
Fever, Typhoid.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	4	2
Fever, Bilious and Intermit.....	6	5	.....	5	2	5	4	10	12	11	10	70	...	
Fever, Typhus.....	1	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	1
Fissures of Anus.....	1	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	...
Gonorrhœa.....	11	10	7	9	10	14	17	20	14	17	29	15	164	...
Hemorrhage of Lungs.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	6	...
Hemorrhoids.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	10	...
Heart Disease.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	...
Headache.....	4	2	3	2	6	3	10	14	9	4	2	.....	59	...
Fracture of Clavice and Arm.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	...
Leucorrhœa.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	...
Mania a potu.....	7	10	12	7	10	19	20	17	11	15	17	15	151	19
Neuralgia.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	...
Phthisis.....	3	.....	2	1	2	2	5	2	.....	1	2	18	2	...
Pleurisy.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11	2
Rheumatism.....	6	10	11	9	10	8	7	7	6	4	3	.....	81	...
Swelled Testicles.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	...
Syphillis.....	9	10	5	7	4	9	12	7	10	11	5	4	93	2
Ulcers.....	1	3	4	.....	6	10	6	3	10	2	.....	.....	45	...
Wounds, gunshot and others.....	9	4	9	10	6	5	13	10	13	11	5	1	96	...
Totals.....	139	143	150	156	147	138	220	227	186	180	185	136	2007	42

## No. 14.

*Showing the state of the Health of the Convicts sentenced in 1865, when received into Prison.*

	COLORED.		WHITE.		TOTAL.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Good health, - - - -	9	8	103	16	136
Bad health, - - - -	18	18	199	32	267
Totals, - - - -	27	26	302	48	403

No. 15.

This Table shows the Nature of Diseases that Prisoners were afflicted with when first received into Prison; the columns for the causes that produced Death, will show the character of the Diseases that originated in the Prison, by comparing it with the first.

DISEASES PRISONERS HAD WHEN SENTENCED TO THE PRISON.

YEAR	COLOR AND SEX.	Whole number of persons received	Whole number in good health	Diseases	
				in poor health	Subject to fits.
1835	White males,...	70	66		
	White females,..	10	7		
	Black males,...	53	44		
	Black females,..	23	17		
1836	White males,...	150	124		
	White females,..	22	16		
	Black males,...	92	76		
	Black females,..	41	39		
1837	White males,...	136	125		
	White females,..	18	17		
	Black males,...	92	78		
	Black females,..	38	36		
1838	White males,...	120	115		
	White females,..	8	7		
	Black males,...	84	76		
	Black females,..	36	36		
1839	White males,...	99	99		
	White females,..	15	14		
	Black males,...	105	101		
	Black females,..	41	38		
1840	White males,...	75	70		
	Black males,...	75	71		
	Black females,..	40	40		

Scripture.

Subject to fits.

Second day.

Uterus.

Smallpox.

Syphilis.

Serofula.

Chancery.

Prolapsus Ant.

Pneumonia.

Carditis.

Pneumatism, chronic.

Subject to fits.

Scripture.



## No. 15—Continued.

## DISEASES PRISONERS HAD WHEN SENTENCED TO THE PRISON.

YEAR.	COLOR AND SEX.	Whole number of prisoners reviewed.		Whole number of prisoners reviewed in good health.	Number of deaths.	Number of cases of disease.	Number of cases of disease in good health.	Number of cases of disease in poor health.	Number of cases of disease in poor health.
		White males.	White females.						
1850	White males,...	99	90	99	1	1	1	1	1
	White females,...	10	9	9	1	1	1	1	1
1851	Black males,...	35	33	33	1	1	1	1	1
	Black females,...	10	10	10	1	1	1	1	1
1852	White males,...	157	139	139	1	1	1	1	1
	White females,...	20	16	16	1	1	1	1	1
1853	Black males,...	51	47	47	1	1	1	1	1
	Black females,...	17	16	16	1	1	1	1	1
1854	White males,...	212	207	207	2	2	2	2	2
	White females,...	21	21	21	1	1	1	1	1
1855	Black males,...	71	67	67	1	1	1	1	1
	Black females,...	13	12	12	1	1	1	1	1
1856	White males,...	171	170	170	1	1	1	1	1
	White females,...	28	28	28	1	1	1	1	1
1857	Black males,...	57	57	57	1	1	1	1	1
	Black females,...	17	17	17	1	1	1	1	1
1858	White males,...	181	179	179	1	1	1	1	1
	White females,...	25	25	25	1	1	1	1	1
1859	Black males,...	49	48	48	1	1	1	1	1
	Black females,...	11	11	11	1	1	1	1	1
1860	White males,...	133	124	124	1	1	1	1	1
	White females,...	23	20	20	1	1	1	1	1
1861	Black males,...	53	51	51	1	1	1	1	1
	Black females,...	20	17	17	1	1	1	1	1
1862	White males,...	146	131	131	1	1	1	1	1
	White females,...	29	27	27	1	1	1	1	1
1863	Black males,...	44	32	32	1	1	1	1	1
	Black females,...	9	6	6	1	1	1	1	1

1857	White males, ...	171	149	8	3	2	1	3	4	1	3
	White females, ...	37	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Black males, ...	Black males, ...	43	29	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Black females, ...	18	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
White males, ...	White males, ...	230	25	1	3	4	6	4	10	9	2
	White females, ...	33	20	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
1858	Black males, ...	57	35	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
	Black females, ...	19	12	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
White males, ...	White males, ...	279	181	1	2	5	7	12	3	8	2
	White females, ...	25	18	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1859	Black males, ...	72	49	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
	Black females, ...	12	7	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
White males, ...	White males, ...	309	200	2	3	2	1	4	1	1	1
	White females, ...	59	48	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1860	Black males, ...	66	40	1	4	3	2	3	2	1	1
	Black females, ...	24	12	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
White males, ...	White males, ...	207	161	1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	White females, ...	43	23	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
1861	Black males, ...	71	41	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	2
	Black females, ...	27	13	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
White males, ...	White males, ...	110	60	3	1	1	1	3	2	1	1
	White females, ...	47	21	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	1
1862	Black males, ...	70	32	1	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Black females, ...	21	6	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1
White males, ...	White males, ...	122	60	1	3	3	1	5	6	1	1
	White females, ...	28	10	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1863	Black males, ...	47	21	1	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Black females, ...	18	7	1	3	3	15	4	1	1	1
White males, ...	White males, ...	51	15	2	1	1	1	6	1	1	1
	White females, ...	111	45	3	3	3	15	4	1	1	1
1864	Black males, ...	24	10	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1
	Black females, ...	29	11	1	1	1	1	8	2	1	1
White males, ...	White males, ...	302	103	2	4	10	25	3	5	19	2
	White females, ...	48	16	1	1	2	3	1	3	4	3
1865	Black males, ...	27	9	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
	Black females, ...	26	8	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1

No. 16.

## DEATHS OCCURRING IN THE PRISON, AND THE CAUSES.

YEAR.	COLOR AND SEX.	Number of those received into the prison.	Deaths occurring in the prison, and the causes.	
			Deaths described well.	Deaths described ill- prepared.
1835	White males,..	...	Asphyxia.	Asphyxia.
	White females,..	1	Appoplexia.	Appoplexia.
	Black males,..	2	Frondobitis, acetate.	Frondobitis, acetate.
	Black females,..	1	Cochlearia.	Cochlearia.
	White males,..	12	Convulsions.	Convulsions.
	White females,..	7	Debility.	Debility.
	Black males,..	7	Diarrhoea.	Diarrhoea.
	Black females,..	5	Enteritis.	Enteritis.
	White males,..	10	Fever.	Fever.
	White females,..	1	Hæmatemesis.	Hæmatemesis.
	Black males,..	3	Hæpatitis.	Hæpatitis.
	Black females,..	2	Hæmorrhœa.	Hæmorrhœa.
1836	White males,..	12	Hydrops.	Hydrops.
	White females,..	7	Leucorrhœa.	Leucorrhœa.
	Black males,..	7	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	5	Pneumonia.	Pneumonia.
	White males,..	1	Pyrexia.	Pyrexia.
	White females,..	1	Scrofulitis.	Scrofulitis.
	Black males,..	2	Syphilitis.	Syphilitis.
	Black females,..	1	Suicide.	Suicide.
	White males,..	1	Tub. peritonitis.	Tub. peritonitis.
	White females,..	1	Ascidia.	Ascidia.
	Black males,..	1	Trepanus.	Trepanus.
	Black females,..	1	Consumption.	Consumption.
1837	White males,..	12	Chroode gastritis.	Chroode gastritis.
	White females,..	7	Consumption.	Consumption.
	Black males,..	7	Fræmollessement.	Fræmollessement.
	Black females,..	2	Heart disease.	Heart disease.
	White males,..	2	Obstruction of lungs.	Obstruction of lungs.
	White females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black males,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White males,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black males,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
1838	White males,..	12	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White females,..	3	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black males,..	7	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	2	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White males,..	2	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White females,..	2	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black males,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White males,..	2	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black males,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
1839	White males,..	12	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White females,..	3	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black males,..	7	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	2	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White males,..	2	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black males,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White males,..	2	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black males,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
1840	White males,..	12	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White females,..	3	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black males,..	7	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	2	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White males,..	2	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black males,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White males,..	2	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	White females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black males,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.
	Black females,..	1	Phrenitis.	Phrenitis.



No. 16—Continued.

## DEATHS OCCURRING IN THE PRISON, AND THE CAUSES.

DEATHS OCCURRING IN THE PRISON, AND THE CAUSES.

YEAR.	COLOR AND SEX.	Number of those received		Health improved	Healed, discharged well.
		Asphyxia.	Carditis.		
1850	White males,...	1	1		
	White females,...	...	...		
	Black males,...	...	...		
	Black females,...	...	...		
1851	White males,...	1	1		
	White females,...	...	...		
	Black males,...	1	1		
	Black females,...	...	1		
1852	White males,...	1	1		
	White females,...	...	...		
	Black males,...	1	1		
	Black females,...	...	...		
1853	White males,...	1	1		
	White females,...	...	...		
	Black males,...	1	1		
	Black females,...	...	1		
1854	White males,...	1	1		
	White females,...	...	...		
	Black males,...	1	1		
	Black females,...	...	1		
1855	White males,...	4	2		
	White females,...	1	1		
	Black males,...	1	1		
	Black females,...	1	1		
1856	White males,...	5	2		
	White females,...	1	1		
	Black males,...	1	1		
	Black females,...	1	1		

\*Masturbation.

## No. 17.

Showing the deaths occurring in the Philadelphia County Prison in 1865, among convicts to hard labor.

Color and Sex.	Register Number.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Health when Admitted.	Cause of Death.
White male, - - -	1245	October 10, 1864	January 22, 1865	Bad.	Committed Suicide.
" " - - -	1318	April 11, 1865	May 27, "	"	Diarrhoea.
" " - - -	272	January 7, 1861	July 23, "	Good.	Committed Suicide.
" " - - -	Gregory under sentence of death.		October 19, "	Bad.	Paralysis.
Black Female, - - -	1255	October 19, 1864	January 13, "	"	Syphilis.
" " - - -	1144	April 13, "	February 18, "	Consumption.	Phthisis, Pult.

Register No.	Color	Sex.	Date of Sentence.	When discharged from prison.	Former habits.	Former health.	Health when committed.	Health when discharged.
*1847	W.	F.	March 23, 1836	May 24, 1836	Unknown.	Mania.	Mania.	
*1895	W.	M.	September 28, 1836	September 28, 1838	Good.	Well.	Crazy.	
635	W.	M.	September 16, 1836	October 28, 1838	Moderate.	Crazy.	"	
632	W.	M.	October 19, 1837	October 18, 1839	"	"	"	
896	W.	F.	March 12, 1838	May 13, 1838	"	Insania.	Insania.	
*1841	W.	M.	May 11, 1838	May 11, 1839	"	Good.	Crazy.	
1911	W.	M.	August 9, 1838	July 2, 1839	"	"	"	
1799	W.	M.	July 11, 1842	September 9, 1842	Temperate.	Insania.	Insania.	
*1866	W.	F.	November 20, 1842	November 15, 1843	Intemperate.	"	"	
*1958	W.	F.	March 13, 1843	April 4, 1844	"	"	"	
465	W.	M.	December 9, 1843	February 12, 1844	"	"	"	
*139	W.	M.	May 15, 1843	February 5, 1845	"	"	"	
*181	W.	M.	September 24, 1844	October 24, 1846	"	Good.	Well.	
*182	W.	M.	October 6, 1844	October 6, 1845	"	"	"	
209	B.	M.	November 28, 1844	December 1, 1848	"	Insania.	Insania.	
*245	B.	M.	March 4, 1845	October 27, 1846	"	Delicate.	Died of Phthisis.	
*343	W.	M.	September 2, 1845	January 28, 1846	"	Good.	Died of Enteritis.	
*381	B.	M.	November 4, 1845	November 6, 1847	"	"	"	
*509	W.	M.	July 13, 1846	July 30, 1847	"	Unknown.	Died of Tetanus.	
*695	W.	M.	July 23, 1847	April 17, 1849	"	Good.	Insania.	
744	B.	M.	September 24, 1847	November 15, 1848	"	Unknown.	Good.	
*275	W.	M.	February 15, 1845	March 4, 1847	"	"	"	
883	W.	M.	December 1, 1848	November 5, 1849	"	Good.	Insania.	
1132	W.	M.	April 4, 1850	September 30, 1850	"	Scrofula.	Insania.	
*1165	R.	M.	June 22, 1850	January 18, 1852	"	Good.	"	
*1449	W.	M.	June 10, 1850	September 14, 1852	"	"	Died of Chronic Meningitis.	
1169	B.	M.	June 17, 1850	April 25, 1852	"	"	"	
*1343	W.	M.	June 6, 1851	April 7, 1852	"	Slightly Insane.	Insania.	
*1683	W.	M.	August 30, 1852	October 31, 1853	"	Good.	Good.	
*1935	W.	M.	April 4, 1853	August 22, 1853	"	Slightly Insane.	Insania.	
*1965	W.	M.	August 6, 1853	August 27, 1853	"	Good.	Good.	
*1971	W.	M.	August 6, 1853	August 28, 1854	"	"	"	
*1882	W.	M.	March 2, 1853	June 28, 1855	"	"	"	
1329	W.	M.	March 28, 1854	April 13, 1855	"	"	"	
*206	W.	M.	June 12, 1854	July 13, 1855	"	Delicate.	Phthisis.	
395	W.	M.	February 24, 1855	July 13, 1855	"	"	"	
*251	W.	M.	September 24, 1855	December 24, 1855	"	Delicate.	Phthisis.	
1923	W.	M.	November 28, 1857	Remaining in prison	"	Good.	Good.	
1048	W.	M.	December 18, 1857	June 18, 1858	"	"	"	
1109	W.	M.	February 8, 1858	August 8, 1858	"	Delicate.	Good.	
1116	W.	M.	February 9, 1858	August 9, 1859	"	Delicate.	Good.	
1208	W.	M.	July 7, 1858	Still in prison.	"	Delicate.	Good.	
1231	W.	M.	August 11, 1858	Still in prison.	"	Delicate.	Good.	
1560	W.	M.	April 11, 1859	Still in prison.	"	Delicate.	Good.	
*883	B.	M.	February 9, 1863	Unknown.	"	Delicate.	Good.	

\* Thus marked were paroled and sent to the Lunatic Asylum of the Blockley Almshouse.

† This marked—these cases are the result of disturbance.

## No. 19

*A Complete List of all the Deaths in the Philadelphia County Prison, from October 30, 1835, to December 31, 1865, occurring among the Prisoners sentenced to Separate Confinement at Hard Labor.*

No.	Color.	Sex.	Committed.	Died.	Former Habits.	Former Health.	Health when Committed.	Died with
*18	B.	M.	November 19, 1835	February 17, 1836	Moderate	Bad	Phthisis pulmonalis	
*33	W.	M.	November 19, 1835	December 3, 1835	Intemperate	Delicate	Suicide	
*99	B.	M.	November 19, 1835	May 1, 1836	“	Good	Febris typhus	
*123	B.	M.	November 19, 1835	November 9, 1836	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	
*136	B.	M.	November 19, 1835	July 14, 1836	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	
154	B.	M.	December 22, 1835	January 1, 1836	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	
176	B.	M.	January 14, 1836	April 9, 1837	Moderate	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	
201	W.	M.	March 26, 1836	June 3, 1836	Intemperate	Bad	Seroflula	
215	B.	M.	March 31, 1836	April 28, 1836	“	Good	Febris typhus	
218	B.	M.	April 2, 1836	March 11, 1837	“	“	Well	
219	W.	M.	April 2, 1836	August 5, 1836	“	“	“	
230	W.	M.	April 9, 1836	April 21, 1836	“	“	Febris typhus	
237	B.	M.	April 9, 1836	July 11, 1837	“	“	Ophthalmia	
250	B.	M.	April 16, 1836	September 29, 1835	“	“	Syphilis	
253	B.	M.	April 16, 1836	April 25, 1836	“	“	Febris typhus	
2116	W.	M.	May 12, 1836	September 9, 1836	“	“	Febris typhus	
2266	W.	M.	May 12, 1836	May 23, 1836	“	“	Well	
1268	B.	M.	May 12, 1836	October 13, 1836	“	“	Febris typhus	
285	W.	M.	June 15, 1836	June 26, 1836	“	“	Febris typhus	
223	W.	M.	June 21, 1836	October 23, 1836	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	
†295	B.	M.	June 21, 1836	June 20, 1838	“	“	Diarrhoea	
300	B.	M.	June 28, 1836	March 25, 1838	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	
†301	B.	M.	June 28, 1836	March 27, 1838	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	

370	W.	October	5, 1836	July	30, 1837	Intemperate	Bad	Phthisis pulmonalis	Hydrops
384	W.	October	18, 1836	September	16, 1838	Well	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis	Haematemesis
387	B.	October	19, 1836	June	12, 1840	Temperate	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis	Haematemesis
+430	B.	December	6, 1836	May	31, 1837	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
447	B.	December	22, 1836	December	31, 1837	Intemperate	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
+450	B.	December	23, 1836	August	28, 1838	Moderate	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
528	B.	March	25, 1837	January	3, 1838	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
545	B.	April	8, 1837	August	21, 1838	Intemperate	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
560	B.	April	17, 1837	December	16, 1837	Temperate	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
+656	B.	September	22, 1837	September	12, 1838	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
664	W.	F.	September	26, 1837	October	18, 1837	Intemperate	Febris typhus	Febris typhus
674	B.	F.	September	28, 1837	July	27, 1838	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
693	W.	M.	October	24, 1837	February	14, 1838	Moderate	Convulsions	Convulsions
696	B.	M.	October	24, 1837	July	4, 1838	Temperate	Serofula	Serofula
709	B.	M.	November	16, 1837	March	27, 1838	“	Hydrops	Hydrops
729	B.	F.	December	20, 1837	February	17, 1839	Intemperate	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
737	B.	F.	December	26, 1837	January	16, 1839	“	Diarrhea	Diarrhea
741	W.	M.	December	28, 1837	April	24, 1840	“	Hepatitis	Hepatitis
785	B.	M.	March	3, 1838	July	29, 1838	“	Serofula	Serofula
813	B.	M.	March	29, 1838	August	13, 1838	Temperate	Delicate	Delicate
835	B.	M.	May	10, 1838	February	26, 1839	“	“	“
858	B.	M.	May	16, 1838	March	13, 1839	Intemperate	Serofula	Serofula
859	B.	M.	May	16, 1838	December	19, 1839	“	Delicate	Delicate
878	W.	M.	June	30, 1838	February	12, 1839	“	“	“
+911	B.	M.	August	9, 1838	July	2, 1839	Temperate	Well	Well
+940	B.	M.	October	6, 1838	November	15, 1838	Intemperate	Delicate	Delicate
1025	B.	M.	February	16, 1839	June	17, 1840	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1031	B.	M.	February	16, 1839	October	3, 1839	“	Paraphlegia	Paraphlegia
1045	B.	M.	March	2, 1839	February	16, 1840	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1053	W.	M.	March	2, 1839	March	15, 1840	“	Euteritis	Euteritis

## No. 19—Continued.

No.	Color.	Sex.	Committed.	Died.	Former Habits.	Health when Committed.	Died of
1126	B.	M.	July	13, 1839	Good	Serofula	Phthisis pulmonalis
†1185	B.	M.	October	26, 1839	Temperate	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
1188	B.	M.	October	26, 1839	Intemperate	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1225	B.	F.	November	16, 1839	“	“	Hydrops
†1233	B.	M.	October	31, 1839	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1234	W.	M.	December	7, 1839	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1247	B.	F.	December	21, 1839	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1259	B.	M.	January	13, 1840	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1268	W.	M.	January	18, 1840	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
†1269	B.	M.	January	18, 1840	“	“	Scrofula
1275	B.	M.	January	29, 1840	“	“	Scrofula
†1300	B.	M.	February	21, 1840	“	“	Tub meningitis
1347	B.	M.	May	11, 1840	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1326	B.	M.	May	11, 1840	“	“	Serofula
1446	B.	M.	November	25, 1840	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1469	B.	M.	January	24, 1841	“	“	Serofula
1489	B.	M.	February	5, 1841	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1494	W.	M.	March	2, 1841	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1524	B.	M.	May	6, 1841	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1548	B.	M.	May	11, 1841	“	“	Apoplexia
1583	W.	M.	July	22, 1841	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1608	B.	M.	September	19, 1841	“	“	Scrofula
1618	B.	M.	October	14, 1841	“	“	Scrofula
1645	W.	M.	November	11, 1841	“	“	Epilepsia
1668	B.	M.	December	22, 1841	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1677	B.	M.	January	5, 1842	December 1, 1842	“	Bronchitis



No. 19—Continued.

No.	Color.	Sex.	Committed.	Died.	Former Habits.	Former Health.	Health when Committed.	Died of
169	B.	M.	September 14, 1844	August 23, 1845	Intemperate	Good	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
150	B.	M.	July 2, 1844	July 20, 1846	“	Good	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
178	W.	M.	October 21, 1844	June 26, 1846	“	Delicate	“	Debility
193	B.	M.	November 22, 1844	June 21, 1845	“	Good	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
208	B.	M.	September 28, 1844	May 23, 1847	“	Delicate	“	Scorbutus
245	B.	M.	March 4, 1845	October 2, 1846	“	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
250	B.	M.	March 4, 1845	April 28, 1846	“	Serofula	“	Serofula
247	B.	M.	March 4, 1845	August 23, 1846	“	Good	“	Epilepsia
301	B.	M.	May 9, 1845	May 29, 1847	“	“	“	Serofula
311	W.	M.	July 8, 1845	September 11, 1845	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
316	W.	M.	July 14, 1845	December 6, 1847	“	Good	“	Asphyxia
323	B.	M.	July 15, 1845	June 6, 1846	“	Serofula	“	Serofula
326	B.	M.	July 17, 1845	August 19, 1847	“	“	“	Serofula
331	B.	M.	July 19, 1845	May 1, 1846	Moderate	Good	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
341	B.	F.	September 12, 1845	May 16, 1847	Intemperate	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
343	W.	M.	September 2, 1845	January 28, 1846	“	Dysinteria	“	Ulc. of bowels
360	B.	M.	September 5, 1845	June 6, 1846	Temperate	Good	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
367	B.	M.	September 10, 1845	September 8, 1846	“	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
371	W.	M.	September 12, 1845	May 13, 1846	“	“	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
384	B.	M.	November 7, 1845	June 23, 1846	“	Delicate	“	Serofula
399	W.	M.	November 22, 1845	December 9, 1846	“	Good	“	Epilepsia
408	W.	M.	January 6, 1846	September 2, 1846	“	Syphilis	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
416	W.	M.	January 7, 1846	July 12, 1845	“	Good	“	Diarrhoea
439	W.	M.	January 17, 1846	June 19, 1847	“	Delicate	“	Carditis
431	B.	M.	January 13, 1846	May 20, 1847	“	Hydrops	“	Enteritis
479	B.	M.	May 5, 1846	June 23, 1847	“	Good	“	Phthisis pulmonalis

447	W.	M.	January	24, 1846	December	6, 1847	Intemperate	Good	Asphyxia
453	B.	M.	March	5, 1846	June	5, 1847	"	Syphilis	Phthisis pulmonalis
482	B.	M.	May	6, 1846	June	26, 1847	"	Good	Scorbutus
260	B.	M.	March	5, 1845	July	6, 1847	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
518	B.	M.	July	23, 1846	February	21, 1847	"	"	Tub peritonitis
521	B.	M.	July	23, 1846	January	9, 1847	Temperate	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
5578	B.	M.	November	10, 1846	February	14, 1847	Intemperate	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
630	B.	M.	January	23, 1847	December	10, 1847	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
5269	B.	M.	March	8, 1845	February	28, 1848	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
5585	B.	M.	November	6, 1847	June	6, 1848	"	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
5577	B.	M.	January	6, 1847	November	8, 1848	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
661	B.	M.	May	11, 1847	February	15, 1848	Moderate	"	Convulsions
679	B.	M.	May	23, 1847	March	8, 1848	Intemperate	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
675	B.	M.	June	12, 1847	October	14, 1848	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
694	B.	M.	July	19, 1847	May	9, 1848	"	"	Serofulha
658	B.	M.	May	8, 1847	December	4, 1848	"	"	Chronic enteritis
687	B.	M.	July	15, 1847	October	31, 1848	"	"	Serofulha
5728	B.	F.	September	21, 1847	April	26, 1848	"	Good	Epilepsy
712	B.	M.	October	4, 1847	July	18, 1848	"	Good	Serofulha
5752	W.	M.	November	13, 1847	April	5, 1848	"	Delicate	Good
668	B.	M.	May	14, 1847	August	17, 1849	"	Good	Delicate
696	W.	M.	August	23, 1847	August	3, 1849	Moderate	Good	Asiatic cholera
876	W.	M.	October	23, 1848	July	30, 1849	Temperate	"	Asiatic cholera
899	W.	M.	December	11, 1848	July	30, 1849	Intemperate	"	Asiatic cholera
922	W.	M.	January	20, 1849	December	7, 1849	"	Good	Gastro enteritis
931	W.	M.	February	7, 1849	August	13, 1849	"	"	Asiatic cholera
1001	W.	M.	June	12, 1849	August	6, 1849	"	"	Asiatic cholera
5930	B.	M.	February	7, 1849	July	29, 1850	Temperate	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
947	B.	M.	February	19, 1849	March	7, 1850	Intemperate	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
51030	B.	M.	September	5, 1849	September	5, 1850	Temperate	"	Ascites
1061	B	M	October	24, 1849	August	26, 1850	Moderate	"	Phthisis pulmonalis

## No. 19—Continued.

No.	Color.	Sex.	Committed.	Died.	Former Habits.	Health when Committed.	Died of
1062	B.	M.	October 24, 1849	July 23, 1850	Moderate	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
1074	B.	M.	November 10, 1849	April 19, 1850	Temperate	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
+1082	B.	M.	December 18, 1849	May 9, 1850	“	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
1132	W.	M.	April 4, 1850	September 30, 1850	Intemperate	“	Tetanus
1280	W.	M.	February 21, 1851	October 1, 1851	Moderate	“	Inanition
1046	W.	M.	October 16, 1849	October 16, 1851	Temperate	“	Chronic enteritis
1219	B.	M.	November 23, 1850	April 12, 1851	“	“	Consumption
1201	B.	M.	October 21, 1850	April 8, 1851	Moderate	“	Consumption
1159	B.	M.	June 17, 1850	April 25, 1851	“	“	Chronic meningitis
1155	B.	M.	June 14, 1850	July 22, 1851	“	“	Consumption
1060	B.	M.	October 24, 1849	March 10, 1851	Intemperate	“	Consumption
935	B.	M.	February 8, 1849	April 9, 1851	“	“	Consumption
926	B.	M.	February 7, 1849	August 19, 1851	“	“	Consumption
928	B.	M.	February 7, 1849	December 3, 1851	Temperate	“	Scrofula
1207	B.	M.	October 23, 1850	August 14, 1851	Moderate	“	Chronic enteritis
1432	W.	M.	October 10, 1851	Maach 3, 1852	Intemperate	“	Bronchitis
1089	B.	M.	December 22, 1849	March 24, 1852	Temperate	“	Seroflula
1338	W.	M.	May 9, 1851	March 27, 1852	Moderate	“	Peritonitis
1473	B.	M.	December 5, 1851	May 4, 1852	Intemperate	“	Chronic gastritis
1179	B.	M.	August 13, 1850	May 6, 1852	“	“	Carditis
1123	W.	M.	February 13, 1850	May 27, 1852	Temperate	“	Scorbutus
1564	W.	M.	March 5, 1852	June 5, 1852	Moderate	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1541	B.	M.	February 16, 1852	July 8, 1852	Temperate	“	Ascites
955	W.	M.	July 27, 1849	July 12, 1852	Moderate	“	Chronic meningitis
1413	W.	M.	August 28, 1851	July 16, 1852	Temperate	“	Ramol. of brain
1472	W.	M.	December 5, 1851	July 20, 1252	Intemperate	“	Good

1317	B.	April	17, 1851	July	22, 1852	Intemperate	Good	Delicate
863	W.	October	16, 1848	August	11, 1852	Temperate	Good	
1493	B.	December	31, 1851	August	17, 1852	Moderate	“	
1440	B.	October	20, 1851	September	29, 1852	Temperate	“	
1345	B.	June	6, 1851	May	29, 1852	Moderate	“	
1822	W.	January	3, 1853	January	8, 1853	Intemperate	Insane	
1498	B.	January	17, 1852	January	10, 1853	Moderate	Febris	
1617	W.	May	29, 1852	February	5, 1853	Temperate	Good	
1327	W.	April	22, 1851	March	16, 1853	Intemperate	“	
1871	W.	February	6, 1853	March	17, 1853	“	“	
1110	B.	February	6, 1850	July	19, 1853	“	“	
1720	B.	October	14, 1852	September	11, 1853	“	“	
1491	B.	December	29, 1851	October	17, 1853	Temperate	“	
1959	W.	July	2, 1853	November	7, 1853	“	“	
1866	B.	February	16, 1853	December	4, 1853	Intemperate	“	
1484	B.	December	19, 1851	March	12, 1853	Temperate	“	
1599	B.	April	20, 1852	February	25, 1853	“	“	
10	B.	October	18, 1852	March	12, 1854	“	“	
1993	B.	October	6, 1853	April	11, 1854	“	“	
202	W.	June	9, 1854	June	27, 1854	Intemperate	“	
1992	B.	October	6, 1853	July	31, 1854	Temperate	Bronchitis	
172	W.	April	6, 1854	August	8, 1854	“	Bronchitis	
190	W.	May	12, 1854	April	20, 1855	“	“	
247	W.	September	2, 1854	July	21, 1855	Intemperate	Aseites	
512	W.	October	4, 1855	April	27, 1856	“	Phthisis	
620	B.	February	21, 1856	June	12, 1856	“	Delicate	
666	B.	June	4, 1856	August	29, 1856	“	Delicate	
707	W.	August	6, 1856	January	17, 1857	“	[syphilis	
928	B.	August	6, 1857	August	26, 1857	Moderate	Ph. pul., comb. with	
905	W.	June	4, 1857	December	5, 1857	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	
822	B.	February	5, 1857	January	7, 1858	Intemperate	“ comb. with serof.	
							Ph. comb. with serof.	Disease of liver

## No. 19—Continued.

No.	Color.	Sex.	Committed.	Died.	Former Habits.	Former Health.	Health when Committed.	Died with
1014	B.	F.	November 13, 1857	May 9, 1858	Unknown	Bad	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1105	W.	M.	February 9, 1858	June 29, 1858	Intemperate	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1122	B.	F.	February 11, 1858	August 4, 1858	Unknown	“	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1055	B.	M.	November 16, 1857	January 30, 1859	Intemperate	Bad	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
164	W.	M.	June 8, 1859	July 11, 1859	“	“	Delicate	Phthisis
1320	B.	M.	October 27, 1858	July 17, 1859	“	Unknown	“	Phthisis
1019	W.	M.	November 17, 1857	July 19, 1859	Moderate	“	Serofulous	Serofulous abscess
1233	W.	M.	August 4, 1858	July 13, 1860	Intemperate	“	Bad	Phthisis
1607	B.	M.	June 8, 1859	June 5, 1860	Moderate	“	Serofulua	Serofulua mesint.
1808	B.	M.	January 5, 1860	August 26, 1860	Intemperate	“	Phthisis & Syphilis	Ph. comb. with syph
1943	W.	M.	April 11, 1860	June 27, 1860	“	“	Bad	Acute bronchitis
1686	W.	M.	September 3, 1859	July 28, 1861	Moderate	“	Delicate	Phthisis & masturb.
233	B.	M.	December 10, 1860	November 9, 1861	Moderate	Bad	“	Heart disease
473	W.	M.	February 3, 1861	February 3, 1862	Intemperate	“	Bad	Ph. comb with her.
617	B.	M.	February 12, 1862	February 24, 1862	Moderate	“	Delicate	Masturbation
485	B.	F.	October 21, 1862	October 12, 1862	“	“	“	Phthisis
793	B.	M.	September 15, 1862	January 9, 1864	Unknown	Bad	“	Phthisis
1177	W.	F.	June 9, 1864	July 16, 1864	Intemperate	“	“	Diarrhea
1093	B.	F.	February 9, 1864	September 15, 1864	Unknown	“	“	Ascites
1255	B.	F.	October 19, 1864	January 13, 1865	“	“	“	Syphilis
1245	W.	M.	October 10, 1864	January 22, 1865	“	“	“	Committed suicide
1144	B.	F.	April 13, 1864	February 28, 1865	Moderate	Delicate	“	Phthisis pulmonalis
1318	W.	M.	April 11, 1865	May 27, 1865	Intemperate	“	“	Chronic diarrhoea
272	W.	M.	January 9, 1861	July 23, 1865	Moderate	Good	Bad	Committed suicide
			October	October 19, 1865	Intemperate	Delicate	Bad	Paralysis

\* Removed from Walnut Street Prison.

† Removed from Arch-street Prison, where this fever was prevalent, and many of the inmates died thereof.

‡ Their disease was caused by instillation.

The prisoner who died October 19, 1865, was under sentence of death, had been respite twice, and awaiting the action of the Governor.

## No. 20.

*General Statement of all the cases of sickness occurring among the Prisoners sentenced to hard labor in the Philadelphia County Prison for the year 1865.*

## DISEASES.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
Anæmia .....	1	...	1	3	...	1	4	...	...	5	12	...	17
Paralysis .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Acidity of Stomach .....	1	...	3	...	...	...	3	2	1	1	4	...	14
Asthma .....	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	6
Abscess .....	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	3	...	8
Anus, Fissures .....	2	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	12
Bladder Irritabil .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Bronchitis .....	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	3	2	11
Catarrhus .....	1	3	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	4	10	23
Colica .....	...	...	1	...	...	5	4	3	...	1	...	14	
Diarrhœa .....	6	7	5	7	4	8	10	14	15	11	9	12	108
Debility .....	...	4	...	6	...	7	9	...	...	2	6	...	35
Dysenteria .....	1	...	...	...	2	5	7	2	...	...	3	20	
Dyspepsia .....	2	4	3	2	...	...	4	...	2	8	2	...	27
Erysipelas .....	...	...	2	1	2	1	3	2	...	1	2	3	17
Eczema .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
Febris, Intermittent and Bilious .....	4	2	1	...	4	5	3	3	2	10	14	5	53
Dropsey .....	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	5
Fever, Typhus .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	3
Gastritis .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Gonorrhœa .....	3	4	7	6	5	1	8	3	3	4	...	5	49
Headache .....	...	4	5	4	3	7	10	14	2	6	4	2	61
Haemorrhoids .....	4	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	11
Hernia .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Heart Hypertrophy .....	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4
Hemorrhage of Lungs .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4
Leucorrhœa .....	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	5
Masturbation .....	3	4	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	12
Neuralgia .....	2	1	1	...	2	3	...	1	...	2	...	12	
Prostate Inflammation .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Pleuritis .....	1	1	2	...	1	...	2	1	...	2	3	...	13
Phthisis Pulmonalis .....	4	2	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	2	8	...	22
Rheumatism .....	5	6	5	...	7	9	...	2	7	9	10	10	70
Diuresis .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	4
Amenorrhœa .....	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	6
Syphilis .....	7	4	3	5	6	7	...	4	5	3	4	...	57
Stricture, Urethra .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Serofula .....	...	2	...	4	2	...	...	...	5	7	4	2	26
Ulcers .....	3	1	2	...	3	1	...	...	2	5	1	18	
Totals .....	47	53	47	50	52	53	62	88	61	72	82	90	757

## No. 21.

*The Percentage of Deaths is as follows :*

COLOR AND SEX.	TOTAL PRISONERS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	PERCENTAGE
White Males, - -	4,379	73	1.62
White Females, - -	721	4	.56
Black Males, - -	1,904	150	7.87
Black Females, - -	691	20	2.89
 Totals, - - -	7,695	247	1.293

## No. 22.

*This Table will show, in a condensed form, the Causes of Death, with the Color of the Prisoners, and the state of Health when admitted into Prison, from opening of Prison to December 31st, 1865.*

WHEN ADMITTED.	BLACK.	WHITE	TOTAL.
Well, - - -	14	121	135
Sick, - - -	39	239	268
 Totals, - - -	53	350	403

No. 22—*continued.*

Of these 247 deaths, they died of the following diseases:

DISEASES.	BLACK.	WHITE.	TOTAL
Phthisis pulmonalis,	101	26	127
Suicide,	..	3	3
Febris typhus,	4	8	12
Scrofula,	24	3	27
Pneumonia,	4	0	4
Cholera morbus,	..	1	1
Febris hectic,	1	0	1
Syphilis,	3	0	3
Diarrhoea,	2	3	5
Hydrops,	3	3	6
Haematura,	1	0	1
Convulsions,	1	1	2
Hepatitis,	0	1	1
Mania,	1	0	1
Paraplegia,	2	0	2
Enteritis,	3	2	5
Tubercular meningitis,	1	0	1
Apoplexia,	1	0	1
Epilepsia,	1	2	3
Bronchitis,	1	2	3
Colica,	1	1	2
Carditis,	1	2	3
Debility,	0	1	1
Scorbutus,	6	0	6
Asphyxia,	0	2	2
Ulceration of bowels,	0	1	1
Tubercular peritonitis,	1	0	1
Asiatic cholera,	0	6	6
Ascites,	2	2	4
Tetanus,	0	1	1
Chronic meningitis,	1	0	1
Chronic enteritis,	1	2	3
Inanition,	1	0	1
Ramollescence of the brain,	1	0	1
Peritonitis,	0	1	1
Chronic gastritis,	0	1	1
Congestion of lungs,	0	1	1
Heart disease,	1	0	1
Paralysis,	0	1	1
<b>Totals,</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>247</b>

